

FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

National Skills Qualifications

FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSERY



February, 2025



Innovation Development and Effectiveness in the Acquisition of Skills (IDEAS) Project

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National Board for Technical Education

Plot B, Bida Road, P.M.B. 2239, Kaduna, Nigeria



NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION

FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSERY

LEVEL 1-3

FEBRUARY, 2025

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OVERVIEW

This qualification aims to equip learners with knowledge and skills in Communicating effectively, working in team, complying with health and safety requirements, create and finish furniture products.

This qualification is subject to review as at when the need arises.

QUALIFICATION PURPOSE

This qualification is designed to equip learner with knowledge and skills in furniture production

QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

All Candidates must:

- a. Be at least (13) years of age
- b. Be medically fit
- c. Be physically fit
- d. Be mentally fit (Mental alertness)
- e. Have achieved all the Safety and Health mandatory units in the qualification
- f. Be a Nigerian citizen
- g. Other nationals (International passport, residence permit)
- h. Be vetted

QUALIFICATION OBJECTIVE

At the end of the qualification, the learner should be able to:

- a. Communicate effectively in workplace
- b. Work in a team
- c. Comply with health and safety requirements
- d. Assist in different sections in furniture industry
- e. Assist in operating basic hand tools use in the furniture making industry
- f. Handle different types of materials used in furniture making
- g. Assist in handling basic furniture making processes
- h. Assist basic furniture making operations
- i. Assist in handling basic finishing materials, equipment and the process of its application
- j. Assist in reading and interpreting simple sketches and specifications
- k. Assist in operating basic ICT applications on furniture making

UNIT ASSESSMENT/EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS:

Assessment must be carried out in real workplace environment in which learning and human development is carried out. Simulation is allowed in this unit and level.

Assessment Methods to be Used Include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 4. Personal statement (PS) or Reflective Practice (RP)
- 5. Assignment (ASS)

(This depends on the Trade Areas to be assessed)

NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION

FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSERY

LEVEL 1

FEBRUARY, 2025

NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION LEVEL 1: ASSISTANT FURNITURE MAKER

In order to obtain this qualification, a minimum of 22 credits is required.

Unit	Unit Reference Number	Unit Title	Credit Value	Guided Learning Hours
MAND	ATORY UNITS			
1	CON/FWK/001/L1	Health and safety in furniture Industry	2	20
2	CON/FWK/002/L1	Communication skills in work environment	1	10
3	CON/FWK/003/L1	Team work	1	10
4	CON/FWK/004/L1	Introduction to Furniture Industry	2	20
5	CON/FWK/005/L1	Introduction to hand tools in furniture making	2	20
6	CON/FWK/006/L1	Introduction to furniture making materials	2	20
7	CON/FWK/007/L1	Introduction to furniture making processes	3	30
8	CON/FWK/008/L1	Introduction to furniture making operations	3	30
9	CON/FWK/009/L1	Finishing and finishing materials	2	20
10	CON/FWK/010/L1	Reading and interpretation of simple sketches	2	20
11	CON/FWK/011/L1	Basic ICT Usage	2	20
	TOTAL		22	220

NOTE: This is a 20-credit qualification in mandatory and 2 credit optional

	GENERAL GOIDE
Unit Title	Provides a clear explanation of the content of the unit.
Unit Number	The unique number assigned to the unit
Unit Reference	The unique reference number given to each unit at qualification approval by NBTE
Unit Level	Denotes the level of the unit within the National Skills Qualifications Framework NSQF.
Unit Credit Value	The value that has been given to the unit based on the expected learning time for an average learner. 1 credit value = 10 guided learning hours
Unit Purpose	Provides a brief outline of the unit content.
Learning Outcome	A statement of what a learner will know, understand or be able to do, as a result of learning process.
Assessment Criteria	A description of the requirements a learner must achieve to demonstrate that a learning outcome has been met.
Unit Assessment Guidance	Any additional guidance provided to support the assessment of the unit.
Unit Guided Learning Hours	The average number of hours of supervised or directed study time or assessment required to achieve a qualification or unit of qualification.

GENERAL GUIDE

Unit 1: Health and Safety in Furniture Industry

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/001/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	2 0	

Unit Purpose

The purpose of this unit is to introduce the learners to health and safety issues relating to furniture industry

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know safety hazards and risks
- 2. Know proper PPE
- 3. Know First Aid
- 4. Know the process of housekeeping in work environment
- 5. Know correct lifting, loading/offloading and stacking of materials appropriately

Unit Assessment Evidence Requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Assignment (ASS)

Unit 001: Health and Safety in Furniture Industry

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria: -	Evi Tyj	ider pe	ice		Re	iden f ge N	
LO 1:	1.1	Explain safe working instructions and							
Understand safe		practices in furniture industry							
working	1.2	Identify safe working instructions and							
instructions and		practices in furniture industry							
practices in	1.3	Identify signs and symbols in furniture							
furniture industry		industry							
	1.4	Explain the use of signs and symbols							
		furniture industry							
	1.5	Identify safe access and exit routes to and							
		from work environment							
LO 2:	2.1	Identify work environment hazard and risks		T		T		\square	
Know safety		in furniture industry							
hazards and risks	2.2	Take appropriate actions against identified							
in furniture		hazards							
industry	2.3	Recognize types of hazards and risks in							
		surface area							
	2.4	Recognize types of hazards and risks in							
		height and depth							
LO 3:	3.1	Identify types of PPE							
Know proper use	3.2	Describe work related PPE							
of PPE in furniture	3.3	Select types of PPE use in furniture making							
industry	3.4	Wear PPE in accordance with instructions							
	3.5	Carryout maintenance of PPE after use							
	3.6	Carryout storage of PPE after cleaning							-
LO 4:	4.1	Identify first aid box /kit							
Know first aid in	4.2	Identify the materials in the first aid box/kit							
furniture industry	4.3	Use basic dressing material							
	4.4	Respond to supervisors given instructions							
		on health-related matters							
	4.5	Report accident/injury to the appropriate							
		supervisor							
LO 5:	5.1	Explain housing keeping in furniture working		+				$\neg \uparrow$	+
Know the process		environment							
of housekeeping in	5.2	Identify tools, equipment and materials use							
furniture working		in furniture working environment							
environment	5.3	Carry out general housekeeping of work		+					1
		environment							
	5.4	Carryout storage of tools, equipment and		+					+
		unused material							
L0 6	6.1	List the correct lifting and stacking		+					+
LU 0					1 1				1

Know correct	6.2	Demonstrate appropriate lifting techniques				
lifting,		in loading and off-loading of materials				
loading/offloading		without assistance				
and stacking of	6.3	Demonstrate correct lifting and loading				
materials		techniques with mechanical assistance or				
appropriately		persons				
	6.4	Carryout stacking of materials correctly in				
		accordance with instructions				

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 2: Communication Skills in a Work Environment

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/002/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		1
Guided learning hours	`1 0	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide learner with knowledge and skills to communicate effectively in workplace.

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand the importance of effective communication in the workplace.
- 2. Demonstrate verbal and non-verbal communication skills.
- 3. Interpret and follow workplace instructions accurately.
- 4. Maintain professional etiquette when communicating with colleagues and supervisors.
- 5. Utilize workplace communication tools effectively.

Unit Assessment Evidence Requirement

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 4. Reflective Account

Unit 002:	Communication skills in the work environment

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria: -			Type F		R	ef	ence No.
LO 1:	1.1	Define communication in the workplace							
Understand		environment.							
workplace	1.2	Explain the importance of communication in a							
communication		furniture workshop.							
	1.3	List factors affecting effective communication							
LO 2:	2.1	Explain verbal and non-verbal communication							
Know verbal and	2.2	Demonstrate appropriate use of tone and gestures							
non-verbal		when communicating.							
communication	2.3	Identify the use of non-verbal communication in							
skills		the workplace environment:							
		Charts							
		Symbols							
LO 3:	3.1	Identify communication barriers and how to							
Know how to		overcome them.							
interpret and	3.2	Read and interpret simple workshop notices and							
follow workplace		instructions.							
instructions	3.3								
accurately	5.5	Ask relevant questions to clarify instructions.							
LO 4:	4.1	Demonstrate respect and courtesy in workplace							
Know how to		environment							
maintain	4.2	Communicate effectively with colleagues and							
professional		supervisors							
etiquette when	4.3	Follow instruction for a given task							
communicating	4.5								
LO 5:	5.1	Identify common communication tools used in a							
Know how to		workshop e.g.:							
utilize workplace		Walkie-talkies							
communication		Notice boards							
tools		 Logs 							
effectively	5.2	Use written communication in the workplace							
		environment e.g.:							
		Record keeping							
		Message writing							
	5.3	Use non-written communication in the workplace							
		environment e.g.:							
		Phone call message							
		Text message etc.							

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 3: Teamwork

Unit Reference Number:		CON/FWK/003/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit:		1
Guided learning hours:	10	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to equip the learner with knowledge and skills required to develop team spirit and positive working relationship with colleagues

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand Positive working relationship
- 2. Know your responsibilities within the team
- 3. Know Compliance with organizational policies

Unit Assessment Evidence Requirement

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Assignment (ASS)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)

Unit 003: Teamwork

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria: -		Evidence Type							
LO 1: Understand Positive working	1.1	Explain the need for developing positive working relationship with colleagues in workplace environment									
relationship	1.2	State the importance of relating with other people in workplace environment									
	1.3	Assist team members when required in workplace environment									
	1.4	Report to appropriate personnel when request for assistance fall outside area of responsibility									
	1.5	Communicate information to colleagues about own work that might affect others									
LO 2: Know your	2.1	Carry out own role and responsibilities within the team									
responsibilities within the team	2.2	Perform individual tasks assigned by team leader									
	2.3	Participate effectively in team work									
LO 3: Know Compliance	3.1	Work in line with organizational standards									
with organizational policies	3.2	Observe organizational codes of practices									
	3.3	Explain organizational code of conduct									

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 4: Introduction to Furniture Industry

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/004/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	2 0	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of sections in furniture industry

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Classify professions in the Furniture industry
- 2. Identify different machine operation professionals
- 3. Understand types of services rendered by furniture makers

Unit Assessment/ Evidence Requirement

Assessment must be carried out in a workshop/ work environment where learning and human development takes place.

Assessment methods to be used include

- 1. Direct Observation / Oral Question (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Assignment (ASS)

Learning outcome (LO)	ng outcome (LO) Performance Criteria: -		Evidence Type			Evidence Ref Page No				
LO 1: Understand professions in the Furniture industry	1.1	List types of occupations in Furniture making industry such as: Upholsterer Woodworker Joiner Designer Finisher Furniture installer Wood carver Wood machinist								
	1.2	Explain the roles of different professionals in the Furniture Industry								
	1.3	List classification of furniture: Classroom Bedroom Office Hospital Home Kitchen cabinet								
LO 2: Understand different machine operation professionals	2.1	Identify types of machine operation professionals in the furniture industry • Wood Turner • Table saw operator • Moulder operator • Planer / jointer operator • Shaper • Band saw operator • Spray booth operator • CNC operator								
	2.2 2.3	Explain the roles of various professions in wood processing List types of products produced by								
LO 3: Know types of services rendered by furniture makers	3.1	each profession Describe types of services rendered by furniture makers under repair and restoration such as • Repair of damaged broken furniture • Restoration of antiques furniture to its original condition								

Unit 004:	Introduction to the Furniture Making Industry
01111 004.	Individuction to the Furniture Plaking Industry

3.2	Describe services related to refurbishing of upholstery with new				
3.3	fabrics, leather or other materialsDifferentiate between finishing and polishing services				
3.4	 Recognize types of custom-made furniture e.g.: Residential custom furniture Commercial custom furniture Specialty custom furniture Custom furniture style 				

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 5: Introduction to hand tools in furniture making

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/006/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	2 0	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to introduce learners with knowledge and skills of basic hand tools use in the furniture making industry

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know basic hand tools used in furniture making
- 2. Select a hand tool for a given task
- 3. Understand the use of hand tools

Unit Assessment /Evidence Requirement Assessments method to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation/Question and Answer (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Assignment (ASS)

Unit 005: Introduction to hand tools in furniture making	
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Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria: -		Evidence Type		9	R	vide ef age		
LO 1:	1.1	Explain hand tools								
Know basic hand tools	1.2	Identify different types of								
use in furniture making		measuring tools								
industry	1.3	Identify different types of marking								
		tools								
	1.4	Identify different types sawing tools								
	1.5	Recognize different types of boring								
		tools								
	1.6	Identify different types of driving								
		tools								
	1.7	Identify different types of shaving								
		tools								
LO 2:	2.1	Select hand tools for a given task in	1							
Know the selection of		furniture making								
hand tools for a given	2.2	Select the correct tools for								
task		measuring angles								
	2.3	Select the correct tools for marking								
		inclined lines								
	2.4	Select the right saw for cutting								
		across, along and cutting curves the								
		grain								
	2.5	Select the correct tools for boring								
		dowel holes								
	2.6	Select the correct tools for driving								
		nails								
	2.7	Select the right tools for shaving								
		curved surfaces								
	2.8	Recognize the basic safety								
		applicable to each hand tool								
	2.9	Carry out operations with hand tools								
		following the correct handling								
		technique								
	2.10	Carryout maintenance of hand tools								
	2.11	Carryout safe storage of hand tools								_
		after use						$\lfloor \rfloor$		
LO 3:	3.1	Measure a piece of wood to a given							Τ	_
Know the use of hand		size								
tools in furniture	3.2	Mark a piece of wood to required							Τ	
making		size								
	3.3	Carry out sawing operation on a				T			Τ	
		piece of wood by cutting it to the								
		required size with a hand saw								

3.4	Use a plane to make a piece of wood
	flat
3.5	Use a plane to prepare a wood
	square piece
3.6	Plane a piece of wood to a given
	dimension
3.7	Chisel out a mortise on a piece of
	wood
3.8	Bore a dowel hole
3.9	Carryout maintenance of boring
	tools
3.1	0 Carryout the storage of boring tools
	after use

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 6: Introduction to Furniture Making Materials

Unit Reference Number:		CON/FWK/005/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	20	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to introduce learners with knowledge and skills of different types of materials used in furniture making

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Identify different types of material
- 2. Understand the steps in processing wood
- 3. State various types of manufactured boards
- 4. Know types of timber bonding materials

Unit Assessment/ Evidence Requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation/ Oral Question (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Assignment (ASS)

Learning Outcome Performance Criteria: - (LO)			vide /pe	ence	R	vide ef			
	1 1	Distinguish hotuson tunos of timbou		1		Р	age	NC).
LO 1:	1.1	Distinguish between types of timber: • Softwood							
Understand different		Softwood Hardwood							
types of material use in furniture making	1.0			_				_	
in jurniture making	1.2	Identify the characteristics of different types of Nigerian timber specimens:							
		Abura							
		 Mahogany 							
		 Iroko 							
		Mansonia							
		Teak etc.							
	1.3	List different marketable sizes of Nigerian							
	1.5	timber							
LO 2:	2.1	Recognize felling of a tree							
Know the steps in	2.2	Explain conversion methods of logs	+	1		+			
processing wood	2.3	Identify different conversion methods of	+	1		+			
P	2.0	logs							
	2.4	Explain seasoning techniques							
	2.5	Discuss types of seasoning techniques							
	2.6	Identify natural from artificial seasoning							
	2.0	techniques							
	2.7	State different types of defects in woods							
	2.8	State how to carryout seasoning of timber							
	2.9	Identify natural defects in timber							
	2.10	Identify artificial defects in timber							
LO 3:	3.1	Explain manufactured boards							
Know various types	3.2	Identify different types of manufactured							
of manufactured		boards							
boards	3.3	State the properties of each type of							
		manufactured board							
	3.4	State the uses of each type of							
		manufactured board							
	3.5	Identify commercial sizes of manufactured							
		board							
LO 4:	4.1	Identify different types of timber bonding							
Know types of		materials							
timber bonding	4.2	Distinguish between types of bonding							
materials		materials							
	4.3	Use bonding materials on solid wood							
	4.4	Use bonding materials for edge banding of							_
		manufactured boards							

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 7: Introduction to Furniture Making Processes

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/007/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		3
Guided learning hours	3 0	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to introduce the learners with knowledge and skills of basic furniture making process

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know the construction of a simple furniture item
- 2. Understand process of timber preparation for stool construction
- 3. Understand joining techniques in furniture making

Unit Assessment /Evidence Requirement Assessments method to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation/Question and Answer (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Assignment (ASS)

Learning outcome Performance Criteria: - (LO)		_		Evidence Type			Evidence Ref Page No.			
LO 1: Understand	1.1	Mark pieces of wood to required dimensions								
process of timber	1.2	Saw pieces of wood to given dimensions				_	_		_	
preparation in	1.3	Plane pieces of timber to given sizes							_	
furniture making	1.4	Put the appropriate marks on face side and face edge								
LO 2: Understand joining	2.1	Identify basic joints used in furniture making								
techniques in	2.2	Construct a sample of simple halving joint								
furniture making	2.3	Construct a simple mortise and tenon joint								
	2.4	Prepare material for stool construction								
	2.5	Construct the required joints in stools construction								
	2.6	Clean joint to fit								
	2.7	Assemble stool with bonding material								
	2.8	Dress material for the top of the stool								
	2.9	Carry out appropriate edge banding								
	2.10	Return unused materials for proper storage								
	2.11	Return tools to store								
	2.12	Clean the work environment								
LO 3:	3.1	Prepare cutting list for a simple stool								
Know the construction of a	3.2	Explain how to prepare cost estimate for making simple objects								
simple furniture item	3.3	Make a cost estimate for making a simple stool								
	3.4	Identify suitable material for constructing a stool								

Unit 007: Introduction to Furniture Making Processes

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 8: Introduction to furniture making operations

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/008/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		3
Guided learning hours	3 0	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to introduce the learners to basic furniture making operations

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know the types of joints used in table construction
- 2. Know preparation of material for table construction
- 3. Know how to construct a table
- 4. Conduct appropriate housekeeping

Unit Assessment/ Evidence Requirement

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Assignment (ASS)
- 4. Work Product (WP)

Learning outcome (LO)			Evidence Type		e	F		Evidence Ref Page No.		
LO 1:	1.1	Identify different types of joints used in								
Know the types of		table construction								
joints used in table	1.2	Select suitable materials for table								
construction		construction								
	1.3	Make a cutting list for table construction								
	1.4	Prepare material for constructing a table								
LO 2:	2.1	Cut wood to a given size								
Know preparation	2.2	Plane a surface flat and mark face side								
of material for table construction	2.3	Plane one edge square to the face side and mark face edge								
	2.4	Gauge to the required width and thickness of the piece of wood								
	2.5	Plane the wood required width and thickness								
LO 3:	3-	Mark mortise and tenon joint								
Know how to	1									
construct a table	3.2	Cut the tenon								
	3.3	Chisel out the mortise								
	3.4	Dry assemble joints								
	3.5	Clean joints to fit								
	3.6	Assemble joints with the right adhesives and cramps								
	3.7	Clean excess glue with wet rag								
	3.8	Dress material for the top of the table	1						╡	
	3.9	Carry out appropriate edge banding							╡	
LO 4:	4.1	Return unused materials to store	l							
Conduct	4.2	Return tools to store								
appropriate	4.3	Free work environment of all scraps and							╡	
housekeeping		obstructions								

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 9: Finishing and Finishing Materials

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/009/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	2 0	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to introduce the learner with the knowledge and skills of basic finishing materials, equipment and the process of its application

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand safety in application of finishing material
- 2. Know Preparation of surface for application of finishing materials
- 3. Know Proper handling and care of finishing material and equipment

Unit Assessment / Evidence Requirement

Assessment methods include the following:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)

Unit 009: Finishing and Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-	Evidence Type		Evidence Ref Page No.		
LO 1: Understand safety in application of finishing material	1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6	Discuss finishing and finishing materials Identify the reasons for finishing Recognize different types of finishing materials State the use of each type of material State basic safety precaution in the application of finishes State safety precaution in the storage					
LO 2: Know Preparation of surface for application of finishing materials	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7	of finishes Carry out initial sanding operation Carry out filling operation Carry out scraping operation Carry out final sanding operation Carry out sealing operation with brush Carry out staining operation with brush Apply appropriate finish with brush					
LO 3: Know Proper handling and care of finishing materials and equipment	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	Recognize the various safety, hazards and risks associated with wood finishes. Mix finish material for application Carry out finishing correctly observing safe methods. Return unused materials for proper storage. Carry out proper housekeeping procedures after application of finishes					

Unit 009: Finishing and Finishing Materials

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 10: Reading and interpretation of simple sketches and specifications

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/010/L1
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	20	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide learners with the knowledge and skills of reading and interpreting simple sketches and specifications

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand simple sketches
- 2. Understand specifications
- 3. Know different signs and symbols

Unit Assessment Evidence Requirement

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-	Evidence Type		Evidence Ref Page No.				
LO 1:	1.1	Explain how to sketch a simple object							
Understand simple sketches	1.2	Demonstrate simple sketches of simple furniture items							
	1.3	Draw simple oblique sketches of furniture items							
	1.4	Draw Isometric sketches of simple furniture items							
LO 2:	2.1	Explain furniture materials specifications							
Understand	2.2	Interpret furniture materials specifications							
furniture materials specifications	2.3	Demonstrate ability to apply furniture materials specifications							
	2.4	Demonstrate ability of marking inclined lines at given angles							
LO 3: Know different	3.1	Recognize different signs and symbols of furniture materials							
signs and symbols of furniture	3.2	Explain the uses of symbols in furniture construction							
materials	3.3	Explain the uses of signs in furniture construction							

Unit 010: Reading and Inter	pretation of Simple	le Sketches and Si	pecifications

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

UNIT 11: Basic ICT Skills for furniture making

Unit Reference number:	CON/FWK/011/L1
QCF Level:	1
Credit Units:	2
Guided Learning Hours:	20

Unit Purpose:

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of basic ICT applications on furniture making.

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know the ability to interpret the menu of a cell phone
- 2. Know Safety regulations when using Cell phone
- 3. Understand Cell Phone application
- 4. Understand the use of cell phone in bank transaction

Unit Assessment Evidence Requirement

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 0011: Basic IC	r Skills for	r furniture mak	cing
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Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:	Evidence Type		e Evidence Ref Page No.				
LO1: Know the ability	1.1	Identify the use of ICT in furniture making							
to interpret drawings using	1.2	Identify the ICT tools use in furniture making							
basic ICT skills	1.3	Explain the benefits of ICT in furniture making							
	1.4	Explain the importance of AutoCAD in furniture drawing							
	1.5	Use AutoCAD to draw a furniture item							
LO 2:	2.1	State safety rules to be observed when							
Know Safety		using ICT in producing furniture		1					
regulations when		drawing							
using ICT skills	2.2	State unsafe acts when using ICT in							
in furniture		producing furniture drawing							
making	2.3	Observe software safety in furniture making drawing: • Data backup • User authentication							
LO 3:	3.1	Connect to the internet using Wi-Fi							
Understand software application in	3.2	Draw furniture item using a software application (AutoCAD)							
furniture making drawing	3.3	Open an e-mail address to download reference furniture items							
	3.4	Demonstrate the use of downloaded reference materials in furniture making							
LO 4:	4.1	Open a bank account with a cell phone							
Understand the use of cell phone	4.2	Transfer money using a cell phone							
in bank transaction	4.3	Check account balance with a cell phone							
	4.4	Perform Internet Banking							

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION

FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSERY

LEVEL 2

FEBRUARY, 2025

OVERVIEW

This qualification aims to equip learners with knowledge and skills in Communicating effectively, working in team, complying with health and safety requirements, create and finish furniture products.

This qualification is subject to review as at when the need arises.

QUALIFICATION PURPOSE

This qualification is designed to equip learner with knowledge and skills in furniture production

QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

All Candidates must:

- a. Be at least (15) years of age
- b. Be medically fit
- c. Be physically fit
- d. Be mentally fit (Mental alertness)
- e. Have achieved all the Safety and Health mandatory units in the qualification
- f. Be a Nigerian citizen
- g. Other nationals (International passport, residence permit)
- h. Be vetted

QUALIFICATION OBJECTIVE

At the end of the qualification, the learner should be able to:

- a. Communicate effectively in workplace
- b. Work in a team
- c. Comply with health and safety requirements
- d. Assist operate basic power tools and machines in furniture making industry
- e. Handle furniture making materials
- f. Assist in handling and application of finishing materials
- g. Assist in basic upholstery operation in furniture making.
- h. Assist in running furniture making business.
- i. Assist in facilitating furniture making for the comfort of society.
- j. Assist in operating basic ICT applications on furniture making

UNIT ASSESSMENT/EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS:

Assessment must be carried out in real workplace environment in which learning and human development is carried out. Simulation is allowed in this unit and level.

Assessment Methods to be Used Include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 4. Personal statement (PS) or Reflective Practice (RP)
- 5. Assignment (ASS)

(This depends on the Trade Areas to be assessed)

NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION

LEVEL 2 FURNITURE MAKER

In order to obtain a certificate, a minimum of 29 credits is required. This can be achieved as follows

- All mandatory units with a total of 27 credits
- 2 credits from the optional units

Unit	Unit Reference Number	Unit Title	Credit Unit	Guided Learning Hours
MANDA	TORY		·	
1	CON/FWK/001/L2	Health and safety in Furniture Making	2	20
2	CON/FWK/002/L2	Communication systems in work environment	2	20
3	CON/FWK/003/L2	Team work	2	20
4	CON/FWK/004/L2	Power Tools	6	60
5	CON/FWK/005/L2	Furniture making materials 11	3	30
6	CON/FWK/006/L2	Wood finishing 11	5	50
7	CON/FWK/007/L2	Introduction to basic upholstery	4	40
8	CON/FWK/008/L2	Furniture making business	3	30
OPTIO	NAL		•	
9	CON/FWK/009/L2	Introduction to Technical Vocational Education	2	20
10	CON/FWK/010/L2	Basic ICT usage	2	30
	TOTAL		31	310

NOTE: This is a 29 credits qualification. The candidate is expected to undertake and achieve 27 credits from the mandatory units and remaining 2 credits from optional units to be able to have level 2 qualification.

Unit Title	Provides a clear explanation of the content of the unit.		
Unit Number	The unique number assigned to the unit		
Unit Reference	The unique reference number given to each unit at qualification		
	approval by NBTE		
Unit Level	Denotes the level of the unit within the National Skills		
	Qualifications Framework NSQF.		
Unit Credit Value	The value that has been given to the unit based on the expected		
	learning time for an average learner.		
	1 credit value = 10 guided learning hours		
Unit Purpose	Provides a brief outline of the unit content.		
Learning Outcome	A statement of what a learner will know, understand or be able		
	to do, as a result of learning process.		
Assessment Criteria	A description of the requirements a learner must achieve to		
	demonstrate that a learning outcome has been met.		
Unit Assessment	Any additional guidance provided to support the assessment of		
Guidance	the unit.		
Unit Guided Learning	The average number of hours of supervised or directed study		
Hours	time or assessment required to achieve a qualification or unit of qualification.		

GENERAL GUIDE
Unit 001: Health and Safety in Furniture Making

Unit Reference Number	CON/FWK/001/L2
QCF Level:	2
Credit Unit	2
Guided learning hours	20

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge of health and safety in furniture making industry

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know work practices and instruction in work environment
- 2. Know Safety hazards and risks in the work environment
- 3. Know appropriate PPE
- 4. Know appropriate actions in case of personal accident/ injury
- 5. Work safely and maintain clean work environment

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Learning outcome (LO)			Ev Ty	 ence	9	Evidence Ref Page No.			
LO 1:	1.1	Demonstrate safe working practice in							
Know work practices		furniture making industry							
and instruction in	1.2	Apply safe work practice in accordance							
work environment		with company safety guides							
	1.3	Apply safe work practices when carrying out a given task							
	1.4	Follow safe methods and procedures of work practices							
LO 2: Know Safety hazards	2.1	Recognize safety signs and symbols in the work environment							
and risks in the work environment	2.2	Recognize potential hazards and risks in the work environment							
	2.3	Recognize potential hazards and risks in surface, height and depth areas							
	2.4	Take appropriate action to prevent accident/ injury							
	2.5	Carry out safety drills							
LO 3:	3.1	Recognize types of PPE and their uses							
Know the use of	3.2	Wear appropriate PPE correctly							
appropriate PPE	3.3	Ensure strict compliance with safety regulation instructions							
L0 4:	4.1	Demonstrate appropriate methods of							
Know appropriate		lifting techniques for heavy materials							
actions in case of personal accident/	4.2	Carryout proper stacking of wood method and procedures							
injury	4.3	Demonstrate the application of manual lifting techniques for heavy materials							
	4.4	Apply safe work practices and procedures in work environment							
L0 5:	5.1	Provide Health and Safety information of					$\uparrow \uparrow$	\neg	
Know work safely		workplace safety policy							
and maintain clean	5.2	Explain the importance of health and					\square	\top	
work environment		safety furniture making industry							
	5.3	Identify the effects of noncompliance with safety guidelines							

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 002: Communication Skills in a Furniture making industry

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/002/L2
QCF Level:		2
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	20	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of communication skills needed in furniture making industry.

Objectives

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand complex communication system in work environment
- 2. Locate the source of information in workplace
- 3. Use various communication means in work environment
- 4. Ensure regular maintenance of communication equipment

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 002: Communication Skills in furniture making industry

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria: -	Evidence Type				Eviden Ref Page N			
LO 1:	1.1	Demonstrate the use of electronic								Τ
Know complex		devices to pass on necessary								
communication		information								
system in furniture	1.2	Demonstrate simple nonverbal means of								
making industry		communication in furniture making								
		industry								
	1.3	Interpret concepts of symbols and signs								
		in furniture making industry								
		appropriately								
LO 2:	2.1	Identify sources of information in								
Know the sources of		furniture making industry								
information in	2.2	Carryout a task using a source of								
furniture making		information in furniture making industry								\perp
industry	2.3	Ensure proper documentation of								
		information in accordance with standard								
		procedure in in furniture making								
		industry								
	2.4	Ensure prompt retrieval of information in								
		accordance with standard procedure in								
		furniture making industry								
LO 3:	3.1	Ensure the accessibility of the								
Know various		communication equipment								
communication	3.2	Describe the effective use of the various								
means in furniture		communication channels in furniture								
making industry		making industry								
	3.3	Ensure effective information flow to the								
		right personnel								
	3.4	Ensure effective deployment of the use								
		of symbols, signs and codes								
	3.5	Ensure that instructions are complied								
		with and disseminated in line with the								
		ethics of the work environment								
	3.6	Ensure that instructions are								
		disseminated in line with the ethics of								
		the work environment								
LO 4:	4.1	Ensure that communication equipment								
Know regular		are in good working condition								
maintenance of	4.2	Liaise with the maintenance unit to								
communication		ensure that equipment are maintained								
equipment		regularly								
	4.3	Ensure appropriate storage of								
		communication equipment in furniture								
		making industry								

Leaner's Signature	Date	
Assessor's Signature	Date	
IQA Signature if sampled	Date	
EQA Signature if sampled	Date	

Unit 003: Teamwork

Unit Reference Number	CON/FWK/003/L	2
QCF Level:	2	
Credit Unit	2	
Guided learning hours	20	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge of positive relationship with team members.

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know positive working relationship with colleagues
- 2. Take responsibilities within the team
- 3. Compliance with organizational policies

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 003: Teamwork

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-		Evidence Type						ence
			1.25				e No.			
LO 1:	1.1	Recognize the need for developing positive								
Know positive		working relationship with colleagues								
working	1.2	Recognize the importance of relating with								
relationship		other people								
with colleagues	1.3	Assist team members when required								
	1.4	Report to appropriate personnel when								
		request for assistance fall outside area of								
		responsibility								
	1.5	Communicate information to colleagues								
		about own work that might affect theirs								
LO 2:	2.1	Recognize own role and responsibilities								
Know		within the team								
responsibilities	2.2	Perform individual tasks within the team's								
within the team		rules and regulations								
	2.3	Participate effectively in team work								
LO 3:	3.1	Explain organizational code of conduct								
Know	3.2	Use organizational codes of practice								
compliance	3.3	Work in line with organizational standards								
with										
organizational										
policies										

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 004: Portable Power Tools and Machines

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/004/L2
QCF Level:		2
Credit Unit		6
Guided learning hours	60	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to operate basic power tools and machines in furniture making industry

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know basic power tools used in furniture making
- 2. Know different operations of portable power saw
- 3. Know the operations of portable power planer
- 4. Know operations of a portable jig saw
- 5. Know the operations of portable power sander
- 6. Know operations of portable power drill

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 004: Portable Power Tools and Machines

Learning outcome (LO)		r Tools and Machines Performance Criteria: -	Evidence Type		ce		Re	 nce No.	
LO 1: Know basic portable	1.1	Explain portable power tools used in furniture making							
power tools used in furniture making	1.2	Identify types of portable power tools used in furniture making							
	1.3	Recognize appropriate portable power tools for related work							
	1.4	Select the appropriate portable power tools for a given task							
	1.5	Determine the use of different types of portable power tools							
	1.4	Return portable power tools for appropriate storage							
LO 2: Know different	2.1	Identify portable power saw							
operations of portable power saw	2.2	Identify safety precautions in the use of power saw							
	2.3	Recognize parts of a portable power saw							
	2.3	Recognize the function of each part of a portable power saw							
	2.4	Set the fence of portable power saw for ripping operation							
	2.5	Carry out ripping operation							
	2.6	Set the required distance for rebating operation with a portable power saw							
	2.7	Set the required depth of cut for rebating operation with a portable power saw							
	2.8	Carry out rebating operation							
	2.9	Set fence for cross cutting operation							
	2.10	Carry out cross cutting operation							
	2.11	Perform grooving operation with a portable power saw							
	2.12	Carryout maintenance and safe keeping of portable power saw							
LO 3:	3.1	Identify portable power planer							
Know the operations	3.2	Identify safety precaution in the use of							
of portable power		portable power planer							
planer	3.3	Recognize parts of a portable power planer							
	3.4	State the function of each part of a portable power planer							
	3.5	Set planer blade for surfacing	$\lfloor \ floor$	_	$\lfloor floor$	_			\bot

	3.6	Carry out surfacing operation							
		Carry out surfacing operation			_			_	
	3.7	Carry out jointing operation	+		_			_	
	3.8	Set planer for rebating operation			_			_	_
	3.9	Carry out rebating operation with a							
		portable power planer			_				_
	3.10	Set planer for chamfering operation	\downarrow		_				_
	3.11	Carry out chamfering operation							
	3.12	Perform routine maintenance on power planer blade							
	3.13	Return power planer for proper storage							
LO 4:	4.1	Identify portable jig saw							
Know operations of a portable jig saw	4.2	Identify safety precaution in the use of portable jig saw							
	4.3	Identify parts of a portable jig saw							
	4.4	State the functions of each part of a portable jig saw							
	4.5	Carry out curve cutting operations on wood							
	4.6	Perform routine maintenance on portable power jig saw							
	4.7	Return portable jig saw for appropriate maintenance and storage							
LO 5: Know the operations	5.1	Identify portable power sander							
of portable power sander	5.2	Identify safety precaution in the use of portable power sander							
	5.3	Identify parts of portable power sander							
	5.4	State the functions of each part of a							
	5.4	portable power sander							
	5.5	Carry out sanding operation on wood						_	_
	5.6	Carry out routine maintenance on	╉╋	-+	+	┼┤	+		
	5.0	portable power sander							
	5.7	Return portable power sander to store	+			+	-+		
	5.7	for proper storage							
LO 6:	6.1	Identify portable power drill	+			+	+	-	
Know operations of	0.1								
portable power drill	6.2	Identify safety precaution in the use of portable power drill							
	6.3	Identify parts of portable power drill				$\left \right $	+		
	6.4	State the functions of each part of a	+		-	$\left\{ + \right\}$	+		
	0.4	portable power drill							
	6.5	Prepare and bore a stopped hole with a portable power drill							

6.6	Prepare and bore a through holes with a portable power drill				
6.7	Perform operations with different types of bits				
6.8	Perform maintenance on portable power drill				
6.9	Return portable power drill to store for appropriate storage				

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 005: Furniture Making Materials II

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/005/L2
QCF Level:		2
Credit Unit		3
Guided learning hours	3 0	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of furniture making materials

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know types of wood finish
- 2. Know wood processing method
- 3. Know types of wood fasteners
- 4. Know different types of furniture fittings
- 5. Know different types of hinges

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Learning outcome (LO)	-		Evidence Type			Evidence Ref Page No.				
LO 1:	1.1	Identify types of wood finish								Τ
Know types of wood finish	1.2	Select the appropriate finish for a particular job								
-	1.3	Distinguish the characteristics of different finishing materials								
	1.4	Carry out the process of preparation of surface for application of finishes								T
	1.5	Apply stain using brush								
	1.6	Apply sanding sealer with a brush								
	1.7	Apply varnish using spray equipment								+
	1.8	Apply safety precaution in the application of finishing materials								
LO 2: Know wood	2.1	Identify different methods of processing wood								
processing	2.2	Carry out laminating process						╡		1
method	2.3	Apply veneer to wood surfaces and edges								\uparrow
	2.4	Apply wax to wood surface								T
	2.5	Carry out bleaching to lighten the colour of wood								
LO 3:	3.1	Identify different types of wood fasteners								1
Know types of	3.2	Distinguish mechanical from non-								
wood fasteners		mechanical fasteners								
	3.3	Differentiate types of wood fasteners								
	3.4	Select the appropriate fastener for a job								+
	3.5	Use screw nail following the right procedure								
	3.6	Install bolt and nut in the appropriate place								1
	3.7	Mark out material for dowel holes								+
	3.8	Install dowels following the right procedures								
	3.9	Prepare surfaces for application of epoxy								-
	3.10	Apply contact glue to bond wood and other materials								
	3.11	Prepare surfaces for application of wood glue								
	3.12	Apply glue to bond wood surfaces			\square		\top	\uparrow	+	\uparrow
LO 4:	4.1	Identify different types of catches			\square		\top	\uparrow	+	\uparrow
Know different	4.2	Select the right type of catch for a particular			\square		\top		\uparrow	+
types of furniture		job								
fittings	4.3	Install a suitable catch on a drawer					\uparrow	╡	\uparrow	\uparrow
	4.4	Identify different types of decorative fittings							T	
	4.5	Select a suitable handle for a given job							T	Τ
	4.6	Install a suitable handle for a drawer					\uparrow	\uparrow		\uparrow

Unit 005: Furniture Making Materials II

	4.7	Select a suitable fitting as table legs					
	4.8	Install fittings as table legs					
	4.9	Recognize different types of security fittings					
	4.10	Install a suitable drawer lock					
	4.11	Install a suitable latch on a locker door					
	4.12	Use appropriate tools in fixing furniture					
		fittings					
	4.13	Observe safety rules when fixing furniture					
		fittings					
	4.14	Return tools to store for proper storage					
LO 5:	5.1	Recognize different types of hinges					
Know different	5.2	Install hinges on a furniture item					
types of hinges	5.3	Fix hinges					
	5.4	Observe safety in the installation of hinges					

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 006: Wood Finishing II

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/006/L2
QCF Level:		2
Credit Unit		5
Guided learning hours	50	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to introduce learner with knowledge and skills of finishing materials and the various methods of applying finishes

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know Surface preparation for finishing
- 2. Know the application of finishes with brush
- 3. Know the application of finishing materials with spray equipment

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 006:	Wood	Finishing	Π
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Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-	Evidence Type	Evid Ref Page	ence e No.
LO 1:	1.1	Identify different grades of sand paper			
Know Surface preparation for	1.2	Carry out sanding process on a piece of wood			
finishing	1.3	State the importance of using sanding block			
	1.4	Cary out scraping on a piece of work			
	1.5	Select a suitable grade of sandpaper			
	1.6	Use different grades of sandpaper			
	1.7	Recognize the use of wire brush in furniture making			
	1.8	Use wire brush to remove old finishes			
	1.9	Use wire brush to clean wood surfaces			
LO 2:	2.1	Identify any two methods of applying			
Know the		finishes			
application of	2.2	Carry out preparation to apply finishing			
finishes with brush		materials with brush			
	2.3	Mix finishing material to the right consistency			
	2.4	Apply all safety precautions for application of finishing materials			
	2.5	Apply finishes with brush			
	2.6	Clean brush and container after use			
	2.7	Store brush and container appropriately			
LO 3:	3.1	Carry out preparations for application of			
Know the		finishes with spray equipment			
application of	3.2	Observe safety precautions associated			
finishing materials		with spray equipment			
with spray	3.3	Apply finishes with spray equipment			
equipment	3.4	Clean spray gun			
	3.5	Carry out appropriate housekeeping			

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 007: Introduction to basic upholstery

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/007/L2
QCF Level:		2
Credit Unit		4
Guided learning hours	4 0	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to introduce the leaner to basic upholstery in furniture making.

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know Basic upholstery forms, tools and materials
- 2. Know basic upholstery tools
- 3. Construct traditional upholstery
- 4. Construct modern upholstery

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 007: Introduc	tion to basic	upholstery
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Learning outcome (LO)	ng outcome (LO) Performance Criteria: -	Ev Ty	ide pe	nc	e	Evidence Ref Page No.			
LO 1: Know Basic upholstery	1.1	Identify material for basic upholstery platforms						Ī	
forms, tools and materials	1.2	Identify types of wood for platform construction							
	1.3	Identify different webbing Materials							
	1.4	Identify different padding or stuffing materials							
	1.5	Identify different covering materials							
	1.6	Identify basic tacking materials							
	1.7	Identify different types of chair legs							
LO 2:	2.1	Identify basic upholstery tools						+	
Know basic upholstery	2.2	Identify different upholstery power						+	
tools		tools							
	2.3	Identify measuring and marking tools							
	2.4	Distinguish different upholstery specialty tools							
LO 3:	3.1	Identify traditional upholstery							
Know construct		platform							
traditional upholstery	3.2	Identify materials for traditional upholstery platform							
	3.3	Select suitable wood for traditional platform							
	3.4	Measure material for platform							
	3.5	Cut material to required size and shape							
	3.6	Select webbing material for traditional upholstery							
	3.7	Fix webbing material						\square	
	3.8	Select suitable padding material						$\uparrow \uparrow$	
	3.9	Install Padding material on platform						+	
	3.10	Select suitable fabric							
	3.11	Cut fabric to size and shape						+	
	3.12	Sew fabric where required						+	
	3.13	Cover padded platform with fabric using tack nails or stapler							
	3.14	Fix legs		+				+ -	\vdash
LO 4:	4.1		+	+		-+	+	+	\vdash
LO 4: Know Construct	4.1	Identify materials for modern upholstery platform							
modern upholstery	4.2	Select suitable wood for modern platform							
	4.3	Measure material for platform							
	4.4	Cut material to required size and shape							

4.5	Select material for modern upholstery				
4.6	Fix webbing material				
4.7	Select suitable padding material				
4.8	Install Padding material on platform				
4.9	Select suitable fabric				
4.10	Cut fabric to size and shape				
4.11	Saw fabric where required				
4.12	Cover padded platform with fabric				
	using tack nails or stapler				
4.13	Fix legs				

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 008: Furniture Making Business

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/008/L2
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		3
Guided learning hours	3 0	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to equip the learner with basic knowledge and skills of furniture making business.

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know the process of establishing a business
- 2. Know procedure for business set up
- 3. Know ways of marketing furniture product and furniture making services

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- **5.** Reflective Account (RA)

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-	/ide /pe	nce	Re	iden f ge N	
LO 1:	1.1	Explain a business plan					
Know the process	1.2	Identify the importance of business plan					
of establishing a	1.3	Prepare a business plan					
business	1.4	Make a business forecast					
	1.5	Conduct market research					
	1.6	Take decisions in establishing a business					
LO 2:	2.1	Explain finance					
Know procedure	2.2	Explain the importance of finance in a					
for business set up		business				1	
	2.3	Identify sources of finance					
	2.4	Recognize means of accessing finance					
	2.5	Recognize sources of acquiring tools and					
		equipment for establishing a business					
	2.6	Recognize a business premises in a				1	
		suitable and secure location					
	2.7	Set up the business					
LO 3:	3.1	Explain marketing					
Know ways of	3.2	Explain the importance of marketing					
marketing	3.3	Identify ways of marketing furniture				1	
furniture product		products					
and furniture	3.4	Identify ways of marketing furniture					
making services		making services					
	3.5	Use medium to market furniture products					
	3.6	Use medium to market furniture making		T		\top	
		services					
	3.7	Evaluate marketing medium for efficiency					

Unit 008: Furniture Making Business

Date	
Date	
Date	
Date	
	Date Date

UNIT 009: Vocational Education and Training in Furniture Making

Unit Reference number:		CON/FWK/009/L2
QCF Level:		2
Credit Units:		2
Guided Learning Hours	20	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide learner with Knowledge and skills of facilitating furniture making for the comfort of society

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand skills acquisition and its relevance to individual and the economy
- 2. Understand the Physical and Mental requirements for acquiring skills in furniture making
- 3. Understand the concept of furniture making

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 009: Vocational Education and Training in Furniture Making

Learning Outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:	 Evidence Type			e Evi Rei Pag			nce No.
L01: Understand skills acquisition and its relevance to individual and the economy	1.1 1.2 1.3 2.1	Define skills acquisition State the contribution of skills acquisition to the economy Explain the prospect of skill acquisition to the individual List the Physical requirements for							
LO2 Understand the Physical and Mental requirements for acquiring skills in furniture making	2.2	acquiring skills in furniture making Discuss the Mental requirements of acquiring skills in furniture making Apply the attributes and qualities of the requirements of acquiring							
LO3 Understand the concept of furniture making	3.1	skills in furniture making Discuss furniture making as a profession							
	3.2	Discuss the importance of furniture making to the Nigerian Economy Explain the various uses of furniture items							

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

UNIT 010:	Basic ICT Usage
Unit Reference number:	CON/FWK/010/L2
QCF Level:	2
Credit Units:	2
Guided Learning Hours	20

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of basic ICT applications to furniture business.

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know menu of a cell phone
- 2. Observe Safety regulations when using Cell phone
- 3. Understand Cell Phone application
- 4. Using Cell Phone in Bank Transaction
- 5. Know the various applications of a cell phone.

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 010: Basic ICT usage.

Learning Outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria		/ide /pe	 e	R	ef	ence No.	
L01:	1.1	Identify the icons on the menu of a							
Know menu of a		computer							
computer	1.2	List the icons on the menu of a computer							
	1.3	Locate the position of the icons on the							
		menu of a computer							
L02:	2.1	State the safety rules to be observed in							
Know how to observe		the use and handling of a computer							
safety regulations	2.2	Adhere to safety in the use and handling							
when using a		of a computer							
computer	2.3	Recognize unsafe acts in using a							
		computer							
	2.4	State the importance of safeguarding the			T				
		information in a computer							
LO 3:	3.1	State the functions of the icons in the							
Understand		menu of a computer							
computer	3.2	Operate the icons in the menu of a							
application		computer							
	3.3	Describe how to download pictures using							
		a computer							
	3.4	Explain how to place an advertisement							
		using a computer							
	3.5	State the procedure for opening an e-mail							
		account							
	3.6	Describe how to connect to the internet							
LO 4:	4.1	State the procedure for opening a bank							
Using Cell Phone in		account with a cell phone							
Bank Transaction	4.2	Explain the procedure for money transfer							Γ
		using a cell phone							
	4.3	Check Bank Account							
	4.4	Perform Internet Banking							
	4.5	Pay utility bills and other services							
LO 5:	5.3	Snap pictures of projects using a cell							
Know the various		phone							
applications of a cell	5.4	Place an advert using a cell phone							
phone.	5.5	Open and use an E-mail address using a							
		cell phone	1						
	5.6	Connect to the internet and download							
		information using a cell phone	1						

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION

FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSERY

LEVEL 3

FEBRUARY, 2025

OVERVIEW

This qualification aims to equip learners with knowledge and skills in Communicating effectively, working in team, complying with health and safety requirements, create and finish furniture products. This qualification is subject to review as at when the need arises.

QUALIFICATION PURPOSE

This qualification is designed to equip learner with knowledge and skills in furniture production

QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

All Candidates must:

- a. Be at least (17) years of age
- b. Be medically fit
- c. Be physically fit
- d. Be mentally fit (Mental alertness)
- e. Have achieved all the Safety and Health mandatory units in the qualification
- f. Be a Nigerian citizen
- g. Other nationals (International passport, residence permit)
- h. Be vetted

QUALIFICATION OBJECTIVE

At the end of the qualification, the learner should be able to:

- a. Communicate effectively in workplace
- b. Work in a team
- c. Comply with health and safety requirements
- d. Interpret specifications, perform measurements and precise marking out related to furniture making
- e. Perform operations using furniture making machines
- f. Perform maintenance on hand tools
- g. Operate Power tools and furniture making machines
- h. Perform maintenance work on Power tools and furniture making machines
- i. Carryout designing furniture items
- j. Prepare bill of quantities
- k. Construct simple furniture items
- I. Facilitate in furniture making for the comfort of society.
- m. Operate basic ICT applications on furniture making

UNIT ASSESSMENT/EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS:

Assessment must be carried out in real workplace environment in which learning and human development is carried out. Simulation is allowed in this unit and level.

Assessment Methods to be Used Include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Question and Answer (QA)
- 3. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 4. Personal statement (PS) or Reflective Practice (RP)
- 5. Assignment (ASS)

(This depends on the Trade Areas to be assessed)

NATIONAL SKILLS QUALIFICATION LEVEL 3: FURNITURE MAKING

Unit	Unit Reference	Unit title	Credit	Guided
	Number		Value	Learning Hours
MAND	ATORY			nours
1	CON/FWK/001/L3	Health and safety in Furniture work	3	30
2	CON/FWK/002/L3	Communication skills in work environment	2	20
3	CON/FWK/003/L3	Team work	2	20
4	CON/FWK/003/L3	Measurement, specifications and marking out	3	30
5	CON/FWK/004/L3	Furniture making and machines operations	5	50
6	CON/FWK/005/L3	Maintenance of hand tools	4	40
7	CON/FWK/006/L3	Maintenance of power tools and machines	5	50
8	CON/FWK/007/L3	Initial stages in furniture design	4	40
9	CON/FWK/008/L3	Calculations and bill of quantities	3	30
10	CON/FWK/009/L3	Furniture construction	6	60
OPTIO	NAL		•	
11	CON/FWK/011/L3	Vocational Education	2	20
12	CON/FWK/012/L3	Basic ICT Usage	2	20
	Total		41	410

NOTE: This is a 39-credit qualification. The candidate is expected to undertake and achieve 37 credits from the mandatory units and remaining 2 credits from optional units to be able to have level 3 qualification.

	GENERAL GOIDE
Unit Title	Provides a clear explanation of the content of the unit.
Unit Number	The unique number assigned to the unit
Unit Reference	The unique reference number given to each unit at qualification approval by NBTE
Unit Level	Denotes the level of the unit within the National Skills Qualifications Framework NSQF.
Unit Credit Value	The value that has been given to the unit based on the expected learning time for an average learner. 1 credit value = 10 guided learning hours
Unit Purpose	Provides a brief outline of the unit content.
Learning Outcome	A statement of what a learner will know, understand or be able to do, as a result of learning process.
Assessment Criteria	A description of the requirements a learner must achieve to demonstrate that a learning outcome has been met.
Unit Assessment Guidance	Any additional guidance provided to support the assessment of the unit.
Unit Guided Learning Hours	The average number of hours of supervised or directed study time or assessment required to achieve a qualification or unit of qualification.

GENERAL GUIDE

Unit 001: Health and Safety in Furniture Making

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/001/L3
QCF Level:		3
Credit Unit		3
Guided learning hours	30	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to comply with safety work practice in furniture making.

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Apply health and safety work practices in work environment
- 2. Know safety health requirements
- 3. Know methods of lifting and stacking

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- **5.** Reflective Account (RA)

Learning outcome (LO)	D) Performance Criteria:-	Evidence Type				Evidence Ref. Page No.				
LO 1:	1.1	Identify sources of health safety								
Apply health and safety		information								
work practices in	1.2	Communicate instruction on safe work								
furniture work		practices to assistant furniture makers and								
environment		furniture makers								
	1.3	Provide team support with assistant								
		furniture makers workers and furniture								
		makers								
	1.4	Recognize safety hazards and risks								
		associated with furniture making								
	1.5	Communicate safety concerns with								
		supervisor/ Safety officer or personnel								
	1.6	Respond to emergencies of								
		accident/injuries and take appropriate								
		action								
	1.7	Recognize first aid and health facility/								
		personnel								
	1.8	Treat minor injuries								
	1.9	Supervise removal of causes of accident								
		and health hazards in furniture work								
		environment								
	1.10	Monitor compliance of removal of causes of								
	1.10	accident and health hazards in furniture								
		work environment								
L0 2:	2.1	Use appropriate PPE								
Know safety health	2.2	Observe personal safety and safety of							\square	
requirements	2,2	others in work environment								
	2.3	Supervise proper use and maintenance of								
	2.5	PPE								
	2.6	Monitor compliance with instructions							\square	
LO 3:	3.1	Explain importance of safe lifting and				+	+		\vdash	
Know safety in lifting and	5.1	stacking of material or equipment								
stacking of	3.2	Demonstrate safe methods and procedure	+	\rightarrow			+		\vdash	
materials/equipment	5.2	in lifting and stacking of materials in work								
materials, equipment		environment								
	3.3	Lift and stack materials correctly observing	+			-	+		┝┼┝	
	5.5	safe methods and procedures in								
		accordance with given instructions								
	3.4	Monitor compliance	+	\rightarrow	-	_	+		\vdash	
	5.4	monitor compliance								

Unit 001: Health and Safety in Furniture Making

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 002: Communication skills in a work environment

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/002/L3
QCF Level:		2
Credit Unit		2
Guided learning hours	20	

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of communication system in furniture work environment.

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know complex communication system in work environment
- 2. Know source of information in workplace
- 3. Understand various communication means in work environment
- 4. Know maintenance of communication equipment in work environment

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 002:	Communication Skills in the Work Environment

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-		/ide /pe	 e	R	vide ef. age	
LO 1:	1.1	Supervise the use of electronics means to pass						
Know complex		on necessary information						L
communication	1.2	Demonstrate simple nonverbal means of						
system in		communication						
furniture work	1.3	Interpret concepts of symbols and signs						
environment		appropriately						
LO 2:	2.1	Be involved in creating and making the source						-
Know source of		of information in an organization or work						
information in		environment functional						
workplace	2.2	Make the source of information in an						
		organization or work environment accessible						
	2.3	Use various information flow systems in the						
		organization or work environment to overcome						
		challenges						
	2.4	Ensure proper documentation prompt retrieval						
		of information in accordance with standard						
		procedure in a work environment						
	2.5	Ensure prompt retrieval of information in						
		accordance with standard procedure in a work						
		environment						
LO 3:	3.1	Ensure the accessibility of the communication						
Understand		equipment						
various	3.2	Supervise the effective use of the various						
communication		communication channels in a work environment						
means in work	3.3	Ensure effective information flow to the right						Γ
environment		personnel						
	3.4	Ensure effective deployment of the use of	1					Γ
		symbols signs and codes						
LO 4:	4.1	Ensure that communication equipment are in	1					T
Know		good working condition						
maintenance of	4.2	Liaise with the maintenance unit to ensure that						T
communication		equipment are maintained regularly						
equipment in	4.3	Ensure that communication equipment are						
furniture work		stored appropriately in the work environment						
, environment		- FF - F 7						

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Date
Date
Date

Unit 003:	Teamwork
Unit Reference Number	CON/FM/003/L3
QCF Level:	3
Credit Unit	2
Guided learning hours	20

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills required to develop team spirit and positive relationship with colleagues in furniture industry

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate Positive working relationship with colleagues
- 2. Take responsibilities within the team
- 3. Compliance with organizational policies

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 003: Teamwork

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-	Evidence Type					Evidence Ref Page No.				
LO 1: Know positive	1.1	Recognize the need for developing positive working relationship with										
working relationship with colleagues	1.2	colleagues Recognize the importance of relating with other people in a way that makes them feel united and respected										
	1.3	Assist team members when required										
	1.4	Report to appropriate personnel when request for assistance fall outside area of responsibility										
	1.5	Communicate information to colleagues about own work that might affect others										
LO 2: Take responsibilities	2.1	Recognize own role and responsibilities within the team										
within the team	2.2	Perform individual tasks within the team's rules and regulations										
	2.3	Participate effectively in team work										
LO 3: Compliance with	3.1	Work in line with organizational standards										
organizational	3.2	Use organizational codes of practice					+	$\left \right $				
policies	3.3	Explain organizational code of conduct										

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Unit 004:	Measurements, Specifications and Marking Out
Unit 1 Reference Number	CON/FWK/004/L3
QCF Level:	3

30

3

Unit Purpose

Guided learning hours

Credit Unit

The unit is designed to provide learners with knowledge and skills to interpret specifications, perform measurements and precise marking out related to furniture making

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand measurements in furniture work
- 2. Know how to Calculate and set out angles
- 3. Understand how to read simple designs of furniture items
- 4. Know Interpretation of symbols and application of specifications

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Work Product (WP)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Witness Testimony (WT)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)
| Learning outcome
(LO) | | Performance Criteria: - | Evidence
Type | | Re | ef. | ence
No. | |
|--|-----|--|------------------|---|----|-----|-------------|--|
| LO 1: | 1.1 | Carryout measurement and marking out | | | | | | |
| Know measurements
in furniture work | 1.2 | Calculate measurements involving multiplication and division | | | | | | |
| | 1.3 | Make simple measurements of length, width and breath | | | | | | |
| | 1.4 | Perform more complex marking out operations | | | | | | |
| LO 2: | 2.1 | Make calculations relating to angles | | 1 | | | | |
| Know how to
Calculate and set out | 2.2 | Make advance measurements of angles
in degrees | | | | | | |
| angles | 2.3 | Set out and mark pieces at different angles | | | | | | |
| LO 3:
Know how to read | 3.1 | Interpret drawings and sketches of furniture items | | | | | | |
| simple designs of | 3.2 | Interpret specifications | | | | | | |
| furniture items | 3.3 | Apply specifications to production | | | | | | |
| | 3.4 | Demonstrate safe working practice and instructions | | | | | | |
| LO 4: | 4.1 | Recognize signs and symbols on | | | | | | |
| Know Interpretation | | furniture drawings | | | | | | |
| of symbols and
application of | 4.2 | Explain use of signs and symbols in furniture making | | | | | | |
| specifications | 4.3 | Apply knowledge of signs and symbols to production | | | | | | |

Unit 004: Measurements, Specifications and Marking out

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 005: Furniture Making Machine Operations

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/005/L3
QCF Level:		3
Credit Unit		5
Guided learning hours	50	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to perform operations using furniture making machines

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand circular sawing machine operations
- 2. Know different operations on surface planer
- 3. Know the process of operating a band saw
- 4. Know the operations of a radial arm saw
- 5. Know the operations of a mortiser

Unit assessment evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria: -		Evidence Type		e		Evidence Ref Page No.		
LO 1: Understand circular	1.1	Identify circular sawing machine parts								
sawing machine operations	1.2	Apply safety precaution in the use of circular sawing machine								
	1.3	Identify functional parts of a circular sawing machine								
	1.4	Demonstrate the function of push stick								
	1.5	Demonstrate the function of riving knife								
	1.6	Perform ripping operation	1							
	1.7	Perform rebating operations on a circular sawing machine								
	1.8	Perform chamfering operation								
	1.9	Perform cross cutting operation on a circular sawing machine								
	1.10	Observe safety precautions in the use of circular sawing machine								
	2.1	Apply safety precaution in the use of surface planer								
LO 2:	2.2	Identify parts of surface planer								1
Know different operations on 2.3	2.3	State the function of each part of a surface planer								
surface planer	2.4	Explain the working principle of a surface planer								
	2.5	Perform surfacing operation	1							1
	2.6	Perform jointing operation	1							
	2.7	Perform rebating operations								
	2.8	Perform chamfering operations								
	2.9	Perform beveling operations								
	2.10	Carryout maintenance of surface planer								
LO 3: Know the process of	3.1	Apply safety precaution in the use of Band saw								
operating a band	3.2	Recognize parts of a band saw								
sam	3.3	State the function of each part of a band saw					T			
	3.4	Demonstrate the process of cutting curves								
	3.5	Demonstrate tangential cut on a band saw								
	3.6	Make curve cuts using relieve holes			\square					\bot
	3.7	Make curve cuts using enlarged kerf								

	3.8	Carryout maintenance of band saw				
	4.1	Apply safety precaution in the use of radial arm saw				
	4.2	Recognize parts of a radial arm saw				
	4.3	State the function of each part of a radial arm saw				
LO 4: Know the operations	4.4	Demonstrate the process of cutting duplicate parts				
of a radial arm saw 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9		Perform cross cutting operation				
		Perform miter cutting operation				
		Perform bevel cutting operation				
		Perform trenching operation				
		Perform basic maintenance on a band saw				
	5.1	Apply safety precaution in the use of mortiser				
5.2		Recognize parts of a mortiser				
L0 5:	5.3	State the function of each part of a mortiser				
Know the operations of a mortiser	5.4	Demonstrate the process of mortising				
	5.5	Perform grooving operation on a mortiser				
	5.6	Perform trenching operation				
	5.7	Carryout maintenance of mortise machine				

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 006:	Maintenance of Hand tools
Unit Reference Number	CON/FWK/005/L3
QCF Level:	3
Credit Unit	4
Guided learning hours	4 0

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to performs maintenance on hand tools

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know the Maintenance process of hand saw
- 2. Know the Maintenance of Plane blade
- 3. Know the maintenance process of chisels

Unit assessment evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)

Unit 006: Maintenand	e of Hand tools
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Learning outcome (LO)	Performance Criteria: -		Performance Criteria: -				me Performance Criteria: -		Evidence Type		e	Evidence Ref Page No.			
LO 1: Know the	1.1	Identity different types of maintenance													
Maintenance process of hand	1.2	Carry out preventive maintenance on hand saw													
saw	1.3	Carry out topping on a saw													
	1.4	Sharpen the teeth of a hand saw													
	1.5	Carry out setting on a saw teeth													
	1.6	Side dress a saw													
	1.7	Observe safety during saw maintenance													
LO 2:	2.1	Carry out preventive maintenance on plane													
Know the Maintenance of	2.2	Grind plane blade on a grind wheel													
Plane blade	2.3	Sharpen plane blade on oil stone													
	2.4	Carry out honing on plane blade													
	2.5	Apply safety precaution in the maintenance of plane blade													
LO 3: Know the	3.1	Perform preventive maintenance on chisels													
maintenance process of chisels	3.2	Grind the cutting edge of chisel on a grinder													
	3.3	Sharpen the cutting edge of a chisel on oil stone													
	3.4	Observe safety precaution in maintenance of chisel													

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 007: Maintenance of Power Tools and Machines

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/007/L3
QCF Level:		3
Credit Unit		5
Guided learning hours	50	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to operate and perform maintenance work on Power tools and furniture making machines

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand the process of maintenance of a circular saw
- 2. Know the steps of maintenance a surface planer
- 3. Know operations on band saw
- 4. Know power tools maintenance

Unit assessment/ evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 007: Maintenance of power tools and machines

Learning outcome (LO)		Performance Criteria:-		/ide /pe	ence	9	Re	ider f ge l	
LO 1: Know the process of	1.1	Carry out preventive maintenance on a circular saw						Ī	
maintenance of a circular saw	1.2	Bring damaged teeth of blunt saw into the saw sawing circle							
	1.3	File each tooth of the circular saw alternately							
	1.4	Set the teeth with a circular saw gauge							
	1.5	Apply lubricating oil							
	1.6	Observe safety during the maintenance process							
LO 2: Know the steps in	2.1	Carry out preventive maintenance on a planer							
maintenance of a	2.2	Remove planer knives							
planer	2.3	Grind knives at the required angle							
	2.4	Follow the right procedure for grinding planer knives							
	2.5	Follow procedure for whetting planer knives							
	2.6	Reset planer knives with straight edge							
	2.7	Apply lubricating oil							
	2.8	Observe safety in the maintenance of planer blades							
LO 3:	3.1	Carry out preventive maintenance on							
Know operations on band saw	2.2	a band saw Clean the saw	-	-	$\left - \right $	+		+	\vdash
มนแน SuW	3.2 3.3				\vdash	+		+	\vdash
	3.3	Check and replace blade Lubricate the guides	-		\vdash	+			
	3.5	Tighten lose parts							
	3.6	Check the tire and the wheel							
	3.7	Check blade tension							
	3.8	Carryout maintenance of band saw							

LO 4: Know power tools	4.1	Clean the tool					
maintenance	4.2	Lubricate moving parts					1
	4.3	Check and replace worn out parts					
	4.4	Tighten loose screws and bolts					
	4.5	Check the cord and plug for damage					
	4.6	Observe safety in the maintenance of power tools					

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 008:	Stages in furniture design

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/008/L3
QCF Level:		3
Credit Unit		4
Guided learning hours	40	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of designing furniture items

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand the concept and elements of design
- 2. Know design process
- 3. Develop Project ideas
- 4. Develop cutting list
- 5. Make the final design

Unit assessment/ evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 008: Stages in furniture design

Learning outcome		Performance Criteria:-	Ev Ty	ider pe	ice	Re	f	nce No.
LO 1:	1.1	Sketch a project concept						
Understand the								_
concept and	1.2	Explain the concept of "Efficiency" of the						
elements of		project in the sketch						
design	1.3	Explain the concept of "Appearance" in design						
	1.4	Explain the uses of the sketch project in the						
		concept						
LO 2:		Discuss "situation" in design with specific						
Know design	2.1	example						
process								
-	2.2	Discuss "brief" in design with examples						
	2.3	Discuss the process of carrying out "Analysis"						
	2.5	in furniture design						
	2.4	Explain the term "specifications" in design						
LO 3:	3.1	Initiate a project idea						
Develop Project								_
ideas	3.2	Develop the project idea with sketches						
	3.3	Communicate the project idea with sketches						
	3.4	Develop a chosen solution						
LO 4:	4.1	Make a list of parts						
Develop cutting	4.2	State the quantity required						
list	4.3	State the size of each part and the type of						
		material						_
	4.4	Prepare the material to nominal size						
	4.5	Prepare material to net size						
LO 5:	5.1	Plan for construction						\square
Make the final	5.2	organize resources needed for construction						
design	5.3	Make the final product						
	5.4	Test the product						
	5.5	Modifying the product						
	5.6	Evaluate the product						

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

Unit 009: Calculations and Bill of Quantities

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/009/L3
QCF Level:		3
Credit Unit		3
Guided learning hours	30	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to prepare bill of quantities

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Determine quantity of material
- 2. Estimate the cost of producing an item
- 3. Estimate length of time and number of personnel to accomplish a task

Unit assessment/ evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Learning		Criteria:-	Evidence Type			E٧	vidence		
outcome						Ref			
							Pa	ige I	lo.
LO 1:	1.1	Determine area and volume of materials for							
Know to		a given work							
determine	1.2	Calculate quantity of core material							
quantity of	1.3	Determine quantity of other auxiliary							
materials		material							
LO 2:									
Know estimate	2.1	Determine cost of materials							
cost of producing	2.2	Determine labor cost							
an item	2.3	Determine overhead cost							
	2.4	Determine logistics requirement							
	2.5	Determine the need for specialized							
		tools/equipment							
LO 3:	3.1	Estimate time required to complete a job							
Know estimate	3.2	Determine the number of personnel							
length of time		needed for a job							
and number of	3.3	Determine the need for specialized							
personnel to		personnel				1			
accomplish a	3.4	Estimate the cost for hiring specialized				1			
task		personnel							

Unit 009: Calculations and Bill of Quantities

Date	
Date	
Date	
Date	
	Date Date

Unit 010: Furniture construction

Unit Reference Number		CON/FWK/010/L3
QCF Level:		1
Credit Unit		6
Guided learning hours	6 0	

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills to construct furniture items

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Know how to construct furniture item
- 2. Understand how to construct a wardrobe
- 3. Apply edge banding material

Unit assessment/ evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 010: Furniture Construction

Learning outcome (LO)	Performance Criteria: Evider Type									ef	ence e No.
<i>LO 1:</i> 1.1 Procure needed material (MDF)											
Know how to	1.2	Measure head board and tail board									
Construct	1.3	Cut all head board and tail board									
furniture item		members to required sizes									
	1.4	Measure rails members to required size									
	1.5	Cut rails to required length and width									
	1.6	Carry out edge banding at the appropriate places									
	1.7	Screw bed hooks to headboard, tail board and rails									
	1.8	Measure material for floor									
	1.9	Cut floor members and nail them at the appropriate places									
LO 2: Know how to	2.1	Measure and set out upright pieces (sides for wardrobe									
Construct a	2.2	Cut the upright pieces (sides)									
wardrobe	2.3	Measure and set out pieces for shelves									
	2.4	Cut the pieces for shelves									
	2.5	Measure and set out top and bottom pieces									
	2.6	Cut pieces for top and bottom									
	2.7	Measure pieces for doors									
	2.8	Cut pieces for doors									
	2.9	Assemble sides to top and bottom of wardrobe									
	2.10	Fix hinges on doors									
	2.11	Fix handles as required	1				1				
	2.12	Fix lock									
LO 3:	3.1	Apply contact adhesive on all members at	1								
Know how to		the appropriate places									
<i>apply edge</i> 3.2 Cut edge tape to the appropriate sizes for											
banding material		all members									
	3.3	Apply edge banding for all members									
	3.4	Trim edge banding material as required									

Leaner's Signature	Date
Assessor's Signature	Date
IQA Signature if sampled	Date
EQA Signature if sampled	Date

UNIT 011: Vocational Education and Training in Furniture Making

Unit Reference number:	CON/FWK/011/L3
QCF Level;	3
Credit Units:	2
Guided Learning Hours	20

Unit Purpose

This unit is designed to provide learners with knowledge and skills of facilitating furniture making for the comfort of society

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Understand skills acquisition and its relevance to individual and the economy
- 2. Recognize the Physical and Mental requirements for acquiring skills in furniture making
- 3. Understand the concept of furniture making

Unit assessment/ evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 011: Vocational Education and Train	ning in Furniture making
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Learning Outcome (LO)	0) Performance Criteria:		Evidence Type				Evi Ref Pag	•	
LO 1:		Define skills acquisition							
Know skills acquisition and its relevance to individual and the	1.2	State the contribution of skills acquisition to the economy							
economy	1.3	Explain the prospect of skill acquisition to the individual							
LO 2: Know the Physical and Mental requirements	2.1	List the Physical requirements for acquiring skills in furniture making							
for acquiring skills in furniture making	2.2	Discuss the Mental requirements of acquiring skills in furniture making							
	2.3	Apply the attributes and qualities of the requirements of acquiring skills in furniture making							
LO 3: Understand the concept of furniture	3.1	Discuss furniture making as a profession							
making	3.2	Discuss the importance of furniture making to the Nigerian Economy							
	3.3	Explain the various uses of furniture items							

Leaner's Signature	Date	
Assessor's Signature	Date	
IQA Signature if sampled	Date	
EQA Signature if sampled	Date	

UNIT 012:	Basic ICT Usage
Unit Reference number:	CON/WK/012/L3
QCF Level:	3
Credit Units:	2
Guided Learning Hours	20

Unit Purpose

The unit is designed to provide the learner with knowledge and skills of basic ICT applications used in furniture making

Objectives:

At the end of this unit, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Interpret the menu of a cell phone
- 2. Observe Safety regulations when using Cell phone
- 3. Understand Cell Phone application
- 4. Using Cell Phone in Bank Transaction
- 5. Demonstrate understanding of the various applications of a cell phone.

Unit assessment/ evidence requirement

Assessment methods to be used include:

- 1. Direct Observation (DO)
- 2. Professional Discussion (PD)
- 3. Question and Answer (QA)
- 4. Assignment (ASS)
- 5. Reflective Account (RA)

Unit 12: Basic ICT Usage

Learning Outcome (LO)	e Performance Criteria:		Evidence Type		R		Evidence Ref. Page No.			
LO 1: Know interpretation the menu of a	1.1	Recognize the icons on the menu of a computer								
computer	1.2	List the icons on the menu of a computer								
	1.3	Locate the position of the icons on the menu of a computer								
LO 2: Observe Safety	2.1	State the safety rules to be observed in the use and handling of a computer								
regulations when using Cell phone	2.2	Adhere to safety in the use and handling of a computer								
	2.3	Recognize unsafe acts on the use computer								
	2.4	State the importance of safeguarding the information in computer								
LO 3: Understand	3.1	State the functions of the furniture making software applications								
furniture making	3.2	Operate the software application								
software applications	3.3	Describe how to download pictures using furniture making software application								
	3.4	Explain how to sketch a simple item using furniture making software application								
	3.5	State the procedure for opening a furniture making software application								
	3.6	Describe how to connect to the internet								
LO 4: Using Cell Phone in Bank Transaction	4.1	State the procedure for opening a bank account with a cell phone								
bunk munsuction	4.2	Explain the procedure for money transfer using a cell phone								
	4.3	Checking Bank Account								

	4.4	Perform Internet Banking					
	4.5	Payment of Utility bills and other services					
LO 5: Know applications	5.1	Show how to record video					
of a cell phone.	5.3	Snap pictures of projects using a cell phone					
	5.4	Place an advert using a cell phone					
	5.5	Open and use an E-mail address using a cell phone					
	5.6	Connect to the internet and download information using a cell phone					

Leaner's Signature	Date
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LIST OF EQUIPMENT FOR FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSTERY

S/NO	MACHINES	QUANTITY REQUIRED
1	Pull-over cross cutting machine	
2	Circular bench saw	
3	Dimension saw	
4	Surface planer	
5	Combined Planer Thicknesser	
6	Narrow band saw	
7	CNC Router	
8	Mortising machine	
9	Tenoning machine	
10	Pedestal drill	
11	Disc sander	
12	Wood turning lathe machine	
S/NO	PORTABLE POWER TOOLS	
1	Portable Power saw	
2	Portable Power planer	
3	Portable Power drill	
4	Portable Power orbital sander	
5	Portable Power drum sander	
6	Portable Power jig saw	
7	Portable Power router	
1	Complete Electrical Spray equipment	
2	Completer petrol operated spray equipment	
S/NO	HAND TOOLS	
1	Paint brushes (sets)	
3	Marking gauge	
4	Mortise gauge	
5	Marking knives	
6	Try square	
7	Mitre square	
8	Sliding bevel	
9	Tape (metric) rule	

10	Jack plane	
11	Smoothing plane	
12	Rebate plane	
13	Grooving/plough plane	
14	Router Plane	
15	Rip Saw	
16	Crosscut/Hand saw	
17	Tenon saw	
18	Panel saw	
19	Dovetail/back saw	
20	Firmer Chisel	
21	Bevel-edge Firmer Chisel	
S/NO	TOOLS	QUANTITY REQUIRED
22	Mortise (set) chisel	
23	Turning chisel	
24	Centre Bits	
25	Auger Bits	
26	Twist Bits	
27	Countersink Bits	
28	Ratchet braces	
29	Hand drills	
30	Drills Bits	
31	Screw Driver (set of 6)	
32	Mallet	
33	Claw-hammer	
34	Bradawl	
35	Pincers	
36	'F' Cramp	
37	Sash cramp	
38	Gee ('G') cramp	
39	Bench-hold fast	
40	Scraper (flat)	
41	Dividers	
42	Scraper (cabinet)	

S/NO	TOOLS	QUANTITY REQUIRED
43	Scissors	

44	Staplers	
45	Needles (set) curved and straight	
46	Tack hammer	
47	Gimlets	
48	Magnetic hammer	
49	Marking Knives	
50	Mallets	
51	Screw drivers	
52	Tape measures	
53	Webbing strainer	
54	Work benches	
55	Storage cub boards	
56	Button making machines	

National Skills Qualifications ECR FURNITURE MAKING AND UPHOLSERY

LEVEL 1, 2 & 3





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